

## Doing AI the European way: Protecting fundamental rights in an era of artificial intelligence



**Christine Lambrecht**

Federal Minister of Justice and Consumer Protection, Germany

Christine Lambrecht has held the office of German Federal Minister of Justice and Consumer Protection since June 2019. She completed her law degree in 1995 and has been a Member of the German Bundestag since 1998. Among other positions, she has served as Member of the Bundestag's Council of Elders and as Parliamentary State Secretary at the Federal Ministry of Finance.



**Michael O'Flaherty**

Director, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

Michael O'Flaherty is Director of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights since 2015. He is a former Professor of Human Rights at the University of Nottingham and the National University of Ireland, Galway. From 2004 to 2012 he was a member of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, latterly as Vice-Chair, and he was principal drafter for the Human Rights Committee General Comment 34 on the Freedoms of Opinion and Expression. O'Flaherty has held a variety of other positions at the United Nations, both at headquarters and in the field, in which connection he witnessed, reported on, and sought to mitigate human rights abuses in such places as Bosnia and Herzegovina and Sierra Leone. He has also served as Chief Commissioner of the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission, as Chairperson of the Irish Penal Reform Trust, and as Vice-Chair of the Universal Rights Group. A solicitor of the Irish Courts, O'Flaherty received his Doctor of Laws from the National University of Ireland and holds degrees in international relations, philosophy, and theology.



### **Didier Reynders**

Commissioner for Justice, European Commission

A father of four, Didier Reynders was born in Liège on 6th August 1958. In 1981, he obtained a degree in law at the University of Liège. Guest lecturer at the universities of Liège and Louvain, he has never really left the academic life until he became on 1st December 2019 European Commissioner for Justice. After presiding the Belgian railways and the Belgian Airways Agency, he was elected Deputy Chairman of the PRL (Liberal party), before becoming a Member of Parliament in 1992. On 12th July 1999, he became Minister of Finance (until 6th December 2011) and, on 18th July 2004, (concurrently) Deputy Prime Minister (until 30th November 2019). He was Chairman of the Mouvement Réformateur (liberal party alliance) from 11th October 2004 until 14th February 2011. He was Minister of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade and European Affairs from 6th December 2011 until 11th October 2014. He became Minister of Foreign Affairs and European Affairs, in charge of Beliris and Federal Cultural Institutions on 11th October 2014 (until 30th November 2019). He has also been Minister of Defense since 9 December 2018. Since 1st December 2019 he is European Commissioner for Justice, in charge of Rule of Law and Consumer Protection.



### **Janosch Delcker**

Journalist, expert on Artificial Intelligence

Janosch Delcker is an award-winning political journalist covering technology and digital policy. Between 2015 and 2020, he worked as a Berlin-based staff correspondent for Politico. In January 2018 – as the first journalist at a major publication assigned to the beat – he became Politico’s Artificial Intelligence Correspondent, overseeing the publication’s coverage about AI until his departure in December 2020. Previous to joining Politico, Janosch was a staff reporter at Spiegel and DW. His reporting has also been published by outlets including the New York Times, Deutschlandradio, Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntagszeitung or the Intercept. In 2015, he was awarded with the U.S. Foreign Press Association’s national award for his coverage of U.S. politics. Janosch is a former Fulbright scholar and a graduate of the mid-career M.A. program in political journalism at Columbia University Journalism School. He also holds another Master’s degree from New York University and a B.A. degree from Humboldt University Berlin. He tweets about AI and tech policy at [@JanoschDelcker](https://twitter.com/JanoschDelcker)



### **Joanna Goodey**

Head of Research and Data unit, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

Joanna Goodey is Head of Research at the EU Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA), Vienna. She currently chairs the EU Agencies' Network on Scientific Advice, and is a member of the Commission's High Level Expert Group on AI. Prior to joining the FRA, Joanna was a research fellow at the UN Office on Drugs and Crime, and in the 1990s held lectureships in criminology and criminal justice at the Universities of Sheffield and Leeds. She has published widely in academic journals and book chapters.



### **David Reichel**

Project Manager, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

David Reichel works as a Project Manager in the Research & Data Unit at the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA). He is responsible for managing FRA's work on artificial intelligence, big data and fundamental rights. He has extensive experience in working with data and statistics in an international context. Prior to joining FRA in 2014, he worked for the research department of the International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD) and as a lecturer at the Institute for Sociology and the Institute for International Development at the University of Vienna. He has published numerous articles, working papers and book chapters on issues related to migration and integration statistics, citizenship and human rights.



### **Touria Meliani**

Deputy Mayor of Amsterdam, responsible for the Digital City

Touria Meliani is the Deputy Mayor of the city of Amsterdam, responsible for Arts and Culture, and Digital City. She is committed in her work towards advancing policies on digitalization which go beyond the concept of Smart Cities and facilitate innovation. The City of Amsterdam has set as a clear priority the need to protect the digital rights of its citizens and to explore all the opportunities that innovation and new technologies have to offer. Meliani has a background in the cultural sector. She has been the director of the Tolhuistuin, a cross-cultural hub in Amsterdam North. Since 2017 she is also a board member of the National Committee 4 en 5 mei, the national remembrance and liberation committee.



### **Matthias Spielkamp**

Executive Director, AlgorithmWatch

Matthias Spielkamp (@spielkamp) is the co-founder and executive director of AlgorithmWatch, a non-profit advocacy and research organization focused on the consequences of algorithmic decision-making on societies. He testified before committees of the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, the German Bundestag and other institutions on AI and automation. Matthias is a member of the Global Partnership on AI and serves on the governing board of the German section of Reporters Without Borders. He has written and edited books on automated decision-making systems, digital journalism and Internet governance.



### **Olivier Onidi**

Deputy Director General, Directorate-General Migration and Home Affairs (DG HOME), European Commission

Since May 2016, Olivier Onidi is Deputy Director-General of the Directorate-General for Migration and Home Affairs (DG HOME) at the European Commission with particular responsibility over security. In this capacity, he oversees the activities in the fields of terrorism and violent extremism, organized crime, cybersecurity, information systems and innovation. He also headed the Secretariat of the European Commission's Task Force for the Security Union. Since March 2020, he is also EU Anti-Trafficking Coordinator. His last assignment was Deputy Director-General of DG HOME with the specific task to coordinate the Commission-wide work related to the Central Mediterranean Route in the context of the refugees' crisis. Previously, he was Director for the European Mobility Network within the Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport (DG MOVE), responsible for the development of the Trans-European Transport Network infrastructure, the implementation of the Connecting Europe Facility funding instrument and for the creation of a Single European Rail Area. Prior to this, he was Director for Innovative and Sustainable Mobility, in charge of transport security, clean and urban transport, intelligent transport systems and road safety.



### **Mireille Hildebrandt**

Professor for Law and Technology, Free University Brussels

Mireille Hildebrandt is a Research Professor on ‘Interfacing Law and Technology’ at Vrije Universiteit Brussels (VUB), appointed by the VUB Research Council. She is co-Director of the Research Group on Law Science Technology and Society studies (LSTS) at the Faculty of Law and Criminology. She also holds the part-time Chair of Smart Environments, Data Protection and the Rule of Law at the Science Faculty, at the Institute for Computing and Information Sciences (iCIS) at Radboud University Nijmegen. Her research interests concern the implications of automated decisions, machine learning and mindless artificial agency for law and the rule of law in constitutional democracies. Hildebrandt has published 5 scientific monographs, 23 edited volumes or special issues, and over 100 chapters and articles in scientific journals and volumes. She received an ERC Advanced Grant for her project on ‘Counting as a Human Being in the era of Computational Law’ (2019–2024). Personal website at Berkeley Press and SSRN. See also her Google Scholar profile.



### **Anton Ekker**

independent tech & privacy lawyer

Anton Ekker is an independent tech & privacy lawyer, based in Amsterdam, The Netherlands. He advises and negotiates on Data Governance, Privacy and Security. He also handles high-stake public interest cases on privacy-related issues. Previous to his career as a lawyer, Anton obtained a PhD at the Institute for Information Law (IViR).



### **Dragoş Tudorache**

Chair of the European Parliament’s Special Committee on Artificial Intelligence in a Digital Age (AIDA)

Dragoş Tudorache is a Member of the European Parliament and Chair of the Special Committee on Artificial Intelligence in a Digital Age. His career spans leadership positions at the OSCE, the UN missions in Kosovo, and the European Commission. He has led a number of strategic EU projects such as the Schengen Information System, Visa Information System, and eu-LISA. In 2015, he joined the Romanian Government led by Dacian Cioloş, where he was Head of the Chancellery, Minister of Communications and Digital Society, and Minister of Interior.



### **Claire Hédon**

Défenseure des Droits, member of Equinet, France

Claire Hédon took her first steps in radio at the end of her studies in 1987. After having hosted the programme “Priorité santé” on Radio France Internationale (RFI) for 14 years, she was head of programmes for 3 years. As a volunteer in the ATD Fourth World movement for 28 years, she served as Chair for 5 years. She was a member of the National Consultative Ethics Committee for 3 years. She has written and collaborated on several books, including *Le Sida aujourd'hui* (2008), *La Vérité sur vos médicaments* (in collaboration, 2015), *Zéro chômeur ! Dix territoires relèvent le défi* (in collaboration, 2019). After studying law and communication, Claire Hédon became a journalist-reporter at RFI and France Inter. For thirteen years, from 2003 to 2017, she hosted “Priorité santé” on RFI, a daily medical news programme, followed by more than four million listeners in French-speaking Africa. In 2017, she became head of programmes. In 1992, she joined ATD Fourth World, a movement against extreme poverty, where she would remain a volunteer for twenty-eight years. For twelve years, she took part in the Fourth World Popular's Universities, in forums for discussion, reflection and training between people experiencing extreme poverty and others committed to them.



### **Sebastiano Toffaletti**

Secretary General, European Digital SME Alliance

Sebastiano Toffaletti is the Secretary General of European DIGITAL SME Alliance, that he contributed to found back in 2008. Today, European DIGITAL SME Alliance is the largest association of small and medium sized digital companies in Europe. Its members, national SME associations and clusters, represent over 20.000 digital SMEs across the continent. Sebastiano often takes part in public debates and serves as an expert in EU experts groups on topics such as digitalisation of SMEs, Intellectual Property Rights, Standards and Digital Skills. He is currently a member of the Board of ECSO, the European Cybersecurity Organization, and of ETSI, the European Telecommunications Standards Institute.



### **Sandra Wachter**

University of Oxford

Professor Sandra Wachter is an Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Law and Ethics of AI, Big Data, and robotics as well as Internet Regulation at the Oxford Internet Institute at the University of Oxford. Professor Wachter is specialising in technology-, IP-, data protection and non-discrimination law as well as European-, International-, (online) human rights- and medical law. Her current research focuses on the legal and ethical implications of AI, Big Data, and robotics as well as profiling, inferential analytics, explainable AI, algorithmic bias, diversity, and fairness, governmental surveillance, predictive policing, and human rights online. At the OII, Professor Sandra Wachter also coordinates the Governance of Emerging Technologies (GET) Research Programme that investigates legal, ethical, and technical aspects of AI, machine learning, and other emerging technologies. Professor Wachter is also a Fellow at the Alan Turing Institute in London, a Fellow of the World Economic Forum's Global Futures Council on Values, Ethics and Innovation, a Faculty Associate at The Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society at Harvard University, an Academic Affiliate at the Bonavero Institute of Human Rights at Oxford's Law Faculty, a Member of the European Commission's Expert Group on Autonomous Cars, a member of the Law Committee of the IEEE and a Member of the World Bank's task force on access to justice and technology.



### **Fanny Hidvégi**

European policy manager, Access Now

Fanny Hidvegi (@infofanny) is Access Now's Europe Policy Manager based in Brussels. She develops Access Now's European policy strategy and manages the EU office. Fanny got appointed to the European Commission's High Level Expert Group on Artificial Intelligence, she serves on the board of the Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (HCLU). Fanny is an Obama Foundation Europe Leader (2020) and she is a Marshall Memorial Fellow. Previously, Fanny was International Privacy Fellow at the Electronic Privacy Information Center in Washington, D.C. where she focused on E.U.-U.S. data transfers. For three years Fanny led the Freedom of Information and Data Protection Program of the HCLU where she engaged in strategic litigation with journalists and other NGOs, participated in the fight against the national data retention law in Hungary, and promoted privacy enhancing technologies. There, she gained experience on how to operate as a human rights advocate in a restrictive environment. Fanny also worked as a consumer protection lawyer both in the public and the private sector.



### **Alexandra Geese**

Member of the European Parliament

Alexandra Geese is a Member of the European Parliament and serves as member of the Budget Committee, the Committee on Internal Market and Consumer Protection, and deputy member of the Committee for Regional Development. The Greens / EFA parliamentary group appointed her as shadow rapporteur for the Digital Services Act and as coordinator in the Special Committee on Artificial Intelligence (AIDA). Alexandra Geese is committed to fair digitalisation, participation and women's rights in all her functions.



### **Kilian Gross**

Head of Unit A.2, Directorate-General Communications Networks, Content and Technology (DG CONNECT), European Commission

Since 16 of January 2020 Kilian Gross is Head of Unit A/2 in DG CNECT responsible for Technologies and Systems for Digitising Industry. His Unit is dealing with the implementation and the development of the Digitising European Industry Strategy including in particular the setting up of a network of Digital Innovation Hubs in the EU. These hubs should act as one-stop-shops where SMEs, startups and mid-caps can get access to technology testing, financing advice, market intelligence and networking opportunities. The network of Hubs should be rolled out to all regions in the EU. The Unit supports collaborative research and innovation in digital manufacturing platforms via calls for proposals. It has developed a European approach to Artificial Intelligence and Robotics and it has prepared together with Member States a Coordinated Plan on Artificial Intelligence. Based on the work of the High-Level Expert Group the Unit has drafted a White Paper on Artificial Intelligence, which presents the options on how to promote the uptake of Artificial Intelligence and how to address at the same time the risk associated with certain uses of this new technology.





### **Ursula Pachl**

Deputy Director General, European Consumer Organisation (BEUC)

Ursula Pachl is the Deputy Director General of BEUC, the European Consumer Organisation, representing 44 independent national consumer associations from 32 European countries. Before this, she has held different positions at BEUC, starting as Legal Advisor, then working as Senior Policy and Institutional Affairs Advisor. In her current role Ursula Pachl leads BEUC's work on digital policies, consumer rights, redress and enforcement. She is also responsible for horizontal and strategic policy such as EU governance and Better Regulation issues and represents BEUC in High Level groups, namely the European Commission's High Level Group for Artificial Intelligence, the stakeholder group of the EU's Agency for Network and Information Security (ENISA) and the European Commission's REFIT platform.



### **Philip Alston**

Professor of Law at New York University, UN Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights 2014–2020

Philip Alston is John Norton Pomeroy Professor of Law at New York University and was UN Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights from 2014 to 2020. In 2019 he presented a report to the UN General Assembly on the benefits and risks of the emerging digital welfare state. He continues to work on a co-authored book on digitalization and human rights.



### **Jan Kleijssen**

Director of Information Society and Action against Crime, Council of Europe

Jan Kleijssen joined the Council of Europe in 1983 as a Lawyer with the European Commission of Human Rights. Subsequently he served in the Parliamentary Assembly, as Director of the Secretary General's Private Office and Special Advisor to the President of the Parliamentary Assembly. He is currently Director of Information Society – Action against Crime. Jan Kleijssen has been Chair of the Council of Europe's Disciplinary Board from 2015 to 2020, and Council of Europe Internet Governance Coordinator since 2018.



### **Christian Kastrop**

State Secretary, Federal Ministry for Justice and Consumer Protection, Germany

Christian Kastrop has been State Secretary at the Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection since May 2020. Previously, he served as Director at the Bertelsmann Foundation, Director of the OECD Policy Studies Branch (Economics Department) in Paris and at the German Federal Ministry of Finance, where he was Deputy-Director General, Economics and Strategy Department and Director of the Public Finance, Macroeconomics and Research Directorate, for the European Economic and Monetary Union as well as International Affairs, the G20, the IMF and other international organisations. From 2007 to 2010, he served as Chairman of the Economic Policy Committee (EPC) of the Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN) and Chairman of the EPC – Eurogroup. Christian Kastrop studied economics and economic and social psychology at the University of Cologne and Harvard University and obtained his doctorate in Cologne. He is Professor of public finance at the Free University of Berlin.



### **Anabela Pedroso**

Secretary of State, Ministry of Justice, Portugal

Anabela Pedroso began her career in Public Administration at the Ministry of Finance in 1977. Among other positions, she was President of the Agency for Administrative Modernization (2007–2009), Coordinator at Mission Unit and Member of the Board of Directors of UMIC – Agency for the Knowledge Society (2003–2006) and Advisor of the Secretary of State for Public Administration (2009–2010). During her career, she led and participated in projects of great public interest with a strong component of innovation and citizen delivery focus, receiving several public recognitions, like the Award as “Best Leader in category Public Administration”, and in both 2009 and 2010 was mentioned as one of five influential women in ICT in Portugal (SapoTek).

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